

Verb Parts Cheat Sheet

Components (sé/sí endings)

Tense	Front	Stem	Divider		Ending
			Type 1	Type 2	
Past	D'/lenition	Type 1: no change for most verbs	--		--
Present	--		--	í	broad –nn
Past Habitual	D'/lenition	Type 2: shorten	f	ó/eo	broad –dh
Conditional			--		
Future	--				

Combined Endings

Tense	Pronoun	Type 1	Type 2	Ending
Present	mé	-(a)im	-(a)ím	-m (slender)
	(muid)*	-(a)imid	-(a)ímid	-mid (slender)
Past	(muid)*	-(e)mar	-(a)íomar	-mar (broad)
	(siad)**	-(e)adar	-(a)íodar	-dar (broad)
Conditional	mé	-f(a)inn	-óinn/-eoinn	-nn (slender)
	tú	-f(e)á	-ófá/-eofá	-á
	muid	-f(a)imis	-óimis/-eoimis	-mis
	siad	-f(a)idís	-óidís/-eoidís	-dís
Past Habitual	mé	-(a)inn	-(a)ínn	-nn (slender)
	tú	-t(e)á	-(a)íteá	-á
	muid	-(a)imis	-(a)ímis	-mis
	siad	-(a)idís	-(a)ídís	-dís

* standard, not West

**non-standard, but common in West (optional) and South (strong)

Munster Combined Endings

	Past (simple)		Future	
mé	chuireas	cheannaíos	cuirfead	ceannód (eod)
tú	chuiris	cheannaís	cuirfir	ceannóir (eoir)
siad	chuireadar	cheannaíodar	cuirfid	ceannóid (eoid)