

|                         |           |           |                                      |
|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------------------------|
| <b>Verb</b>             | <b>bí</b> | <b>be</b> | <b>Irregular Intransitive Type 1</b> |
| <b>Verbal Noun</b>      | bheith    | being     |                                      |
| <b>Verbal Adjective</b> | -         | -         |                                      |

### Indicative

| Present     | Pres Hab | Past Simple | Future | Conditional | Past Hab | Imperative | Subjunctive | Persons |
|-------------|----------|-------------|--------|-------------|----------|------------|-------------|---------|
| tá          | bíonn    | bhí         | beidh  | bheadh      | bhíodh   | bíodh      | go raibh    | sé, sí  |
|             |          |             |        |             |          | bígí       |             | siad    |
|             |          |             |        | bheifeá     | bhíteá   | bí         |             | muid    |
| <i>táim</i> | bím      |             |        | bheinn      | bhínn    | bím        |             | (sibh)  |
|             |          |             |        |             |          |            |             | (tú)    |
|             |          |             |        |             |          |            |             | (mé)    |

|        |        |          |         |        |       |        |             |            |
|--------|--------|----------|---------|--------|-------|--------|-------------|------------|
| táthar | bítear | bhíothas | beifear | bheifí | bhítí | bítear | go rabhthar | impersonal |
|--------|--------|----------|---------|--------|-------|--------|-------------|------------|

### Caighdeán Alternatives

|               |               |                |               |                |               |              |                     |        |
|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------|--------|
|               |               |                |               | <i>bheidís</i> | <i>bhídís</i> | <i>bídís</i> |                     | (siad) |
| <i>táimid</i> | <i>bíimid</i> | <i>bhíomar</i> | <i>beimid</i> | <i>bheimis</i> | <i>bhímis</i> | <i>bímis</i> | <i>go rabhaimid</i> | (muid) |

### Things to Look Out For

|  |  |                 |                 |  |  |             |
|--|--|-----------------|-----------------|--|--|-------------|
| Two <b>Present</b> tenses.<br><i>táim</i> is <b>Caighdeán</b><br>Stem Change |  | Stem alteration | Stem alteration |  |  | Stem change |
|--|--|-----------------|-----------------|--|--|-------------|

|                         |           |           |                                    |
|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------------------------------|
| <b>Verb</b>             | <b>bí</b> | <b>be</b> | <b>Irregular Transitive Type 1</b> |
| <b>Verbal Noun</b>      | bheith    | being     |                                    |
| <b>Verbal Adjective</b> | -         | -         |                                    |

### Question

| Present            | Pres Hab   | Past Simple | Future     | Conditional | Past Hab  | I | S | Persons    |
|--------------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-----------|---|---|------------|
| an bhfuil          | an mbíonn  | an raibh    | an mbeidh  | an mbeadh   | an mbíodh |   |   | sé, sí     |
|                    |            |             |            |             |           |   |   | siad       |
|                    |            |             |            |             |           |   |   | muid       |
|                    |            |             |            |             |           |   |   | (sibh)     |
|                    |            |             |            | an mbeifeá  | an mbíteá |   |   | (tú)       |
| <i>an bhfuilim</i> | an mbím    |             |            | an mbeinn   | an mbínn  |   |   | (mé)       |
| an bhfuiltear      | an mbítear | an rabhtar  | an mbeifar | an mbeifí   | an mbítí  |   |   | impersonal |

### Caighdeán Alternatives

|                      |                  |                    |                   |                   |                  |  |  |               |
|----------------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|--|--|---------------|
|                      |                  |                    |                   | <i>an mbeidís</i> | <i>an mbídís</i> |  |  | <i>(siad)</i> |
| <i>an bhfuilimid</i> | <i>an mbímid</i> | <i>an rabhamar</i> | <i>an mbeimid</i> | <i>an mbeimis</i> | <i>an mbímis</i> |  |  | <i>(muid)</i> |

### Things to Look Out For

|   |             |                 |                 |  |   |   |
|---|-------------|-----------------|-----------------|--|---|---|
| Two <b>Present</b> tenses.<br><i>an bhfuilim</i> is <b>Caighdeán</b><br>Stem change | Stem Change | Stem alteration | Stem alteration |  | ∅ | ∅ |
|---|-------------|-----------------|-----------------|--|---|---|

|                         |           |           |                                      |
|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------------------------|
| <b>Verb</b>             | <b>bí</b> | <b>be</b> | <b>Irregular Intransitive Type 1</b> |
| <b>Verbal Noun</b>      | bheith    | being     |                                      |
| <b>Verbal Adjective</b> | -         | -         |                                      |

### Negative

| Present      | Pres Hab  | Past Simple | Future    | Condit     | Past Hab  | Imperative | Subjunctive | Persons |
|--------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|-------------|---------|
| níl          | ní bhíonn | ní raibh    | ní bheidh | ní bheadh  | ní bhíodh | ná bíodh   | ná raibh    | sé, sí  |
|              |           |             |           |            |           | ná bígí    |             | siad    |
|              |           |             |           | ní bheifeá | ní bhíteá | ná bí      |             | muid    |
| <i>nílim</i> | ní bhím   |             |           | ní bheinn  | ní bhínn  | ná bím     |             | (sibh)  |
|              |           |             |           |            |           |            |             | (tú)    |
|              |           |             |           |            |           |            |             | (mé)    |

|         |            |              |             |           |          |           |             |            |
|---------|------------|--------------|-------------|-----------|----------|-----------|-------------|------------|
| níltear | ní bhítear | ní raibhthar | ní bheifear | ní bheifí | ní bhítí | ná bítear | ná rabhthar | impersonal |
|---------|------------|--------------|-------------|-----------|----------|-----------|-------------|------------|

### Caighdeán Alternatives

|                |                  |                    |               |                   |                  |                 |                     |               |
|----------------|------------------|--------------------|---------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------|
|                |                  |                    |               | <i>ní bheidís</i> | <i>ní bhídís</i> | <i>ná bídís</i> |                     | <i>(siad)</i> |
| <i>nílimid</i> | <i>ní bhímid</i> | <i>ní rabhamar</i> | <i>beimid</i> | <i>ní bheimis</i> | <i>ní bhímis</i> | <i>ná bímis</i> | <i>ná rabhaimid</i> | <i>(muid)</i> |

### Things to Look Out For

|   |                |                    |                    |  |  |                                     |
|---|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--|--|-------------------------------------|
| Two <b>Present</b> tenses.<br><i>nílim</i> is <b>Caighdeán</b><br>Stem Change | Stem<br>Change | Stem<br>alteration | Stem<br>alteration |  |  | Stem change<br>ná instead of<br>nár |
|---|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--|--|-------------------------------------|

To form **Negative Questions**, replace **ní + lenition** with **nach + eclipsis**. There are no **Negative Questions** in the **Imperative** or **Subjunctive**.